

# Highlights from Parallel Session P2

## *Gravitational Waves*

25<sup>th</sup> Texas Symposium

Heidelberg, Germany

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# Gravitational Wave Observations

- **Sheila Rowan: "The Ground Based Gravitational Wave Observatory: from current to advanced"**
  - LIGO, VIRGO have completed science runs, data (being) analyzed
  - Now undergoing upgrades to advanced detectors, 10x more sensitive
  - Expect detections of NS/NS mergers ~ 2015/2016!
- **Paul McNamara: "LISA and LISA Pathfinder"**
  - Space-based LISA will observe milli-Hz GWs, very rich in sources
  - LISA Pathfinder (LPF) will test "drag free" flying, reduce risk for LISA
  - LPF under development, flight hardware being built → launch 2013
- **Joris Verbiest: "Constraining Dipolar Gravitational Radiation through Pulsar Timing"**
  - Detect nHz GWs via pulsar timing: GWs distort time-of-arrival of pulses
  - International pulsar timing arrays in progress, taking data
  - Constrain alternate theories → especially show absence of dipolar GW
- **Curt Cutler: "Cosmology with 300,000 Standard Sirens"**
  - Decigo/BBO: space-based mission, detect GWs from inflation, deci-Hz
  - Observe "foreground" compact binaries, measure  $H_0$  to ~ 0.1%, dark energy parameters

# Gravitational Wave Sources

- **Bernard Schutz: "Black Hole Physics with Gravitational Waves" (review)**
  - BHs are key source for ground-based detectors (stellar) & LISA (MBHs)
  - Measure masses, spins of BHs in mergers; Test General Relativity
- **Konstantinos Kokkotas: "High Frequency GW Sources" (review)**
  - GWs from NS oscillations → NS structure, equation of state
  - GWs from SNe: generated by core collapse dynamics, broad spectrum
- **Andrew Penner: "Gravitational Waves from Rotating Deformed Stars"**
  - Numerical simulations of NS oscillations, under development
- **Kei Kotake: "Gravitational-wave signatures in successful and failed core-collapse supernova explosions"**
  - 3-D numerical simulations of core-collapse SNe and GWs produced
- **Sambaran Banerjee: "Stellar mass black holes in star clusters: gravitational waves and 'dark remnants'"**
  - Numerical simulations of stellar dynamics in globular clusters, calculate GWs produced