# References on dynamical symmetry breaking

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October 4, 2007

#### • Textbooks used in my talk

M. Peskin, D. Schroeder: An introduction to quantum field theory, Perseus Books, 1995. Derivation and application of the effective action, analogy of the effective action to the Gibbs free energy in statistical mechanics. Derivation of the Dyson-Schwinger equations, but not much discussion.

C. Itzykson, J.-B. Zuber: *Quantum field theory*, McGraw Hill, New York, 1980. Thorough treatment of the effective action.

### • Effective actions

J. Cornwall, R. Jackiw, E. Tomboulis: Effective action for composite operarors, Phys. Rev. **D10** (1974) 2428. Original paper on the 2PI effective action — a generalization of  $\Gamma[\phi_{cl}]$ , depending on  $\phi_{cl} = \langle \phi \rangle$  and on  $G_{cl} = \langle \phi \phi \rangle$ . Therefore, it is well suited for the computation of composite operator vevs.

#### • Coleman-Weinberg mechanism

S. Coleman, E. Weinberg: *Radiative corrections as the origin of spontaneous symmetry breaking*, Phys. Rev. **D7** (1973) 1888. Original (and very well-written) paper by Coleman and Weinberg.

## • Applications of the Dyson-Schwinger equations

C. Roberts, A. Williams: *Dyson-Schwinger equations and their applications to hadronic physis*, Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys. **33** (1994) 477. An extensive review of Dyson-Schwinger equations in gauge theories, and applications in QCD.