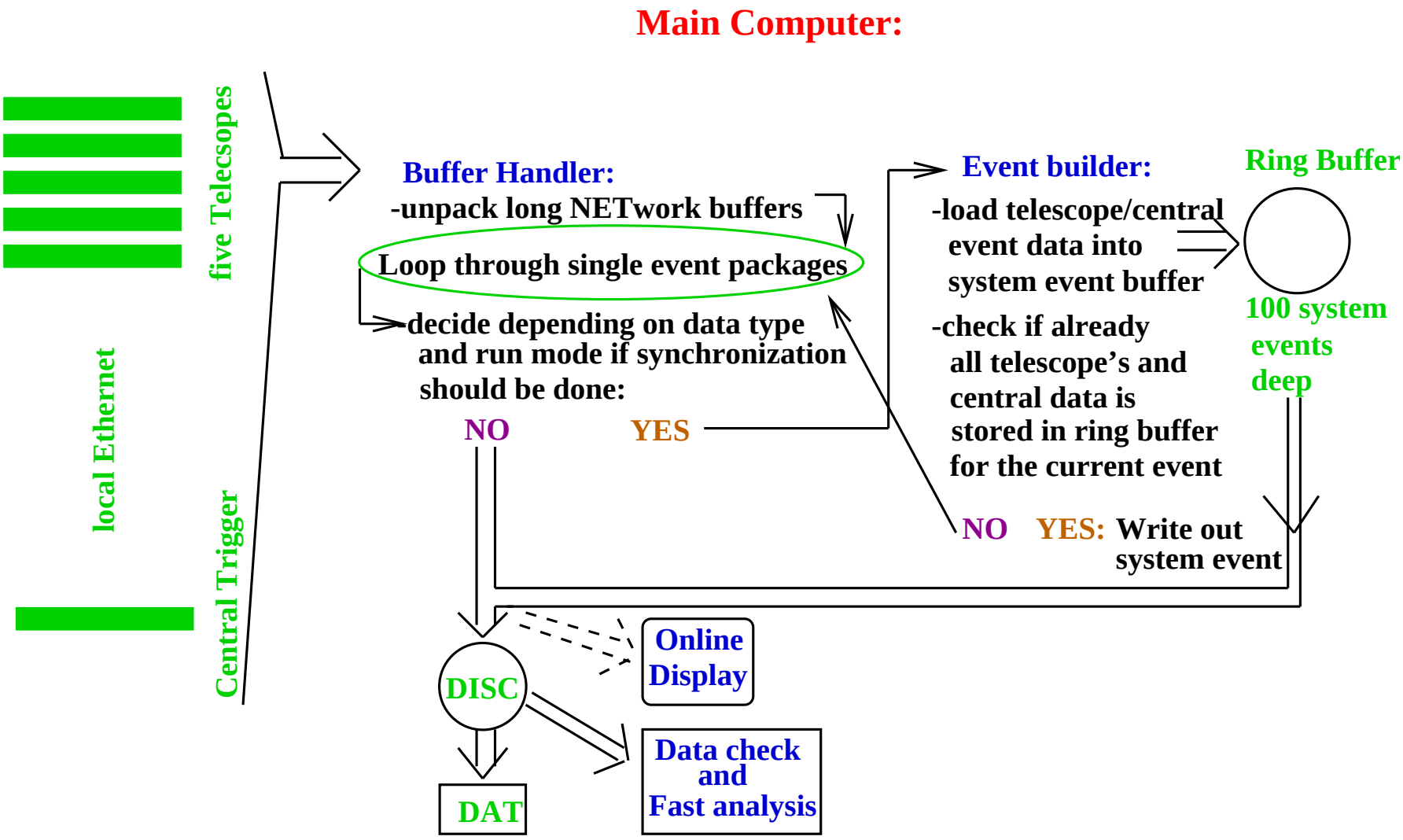# Data Handling