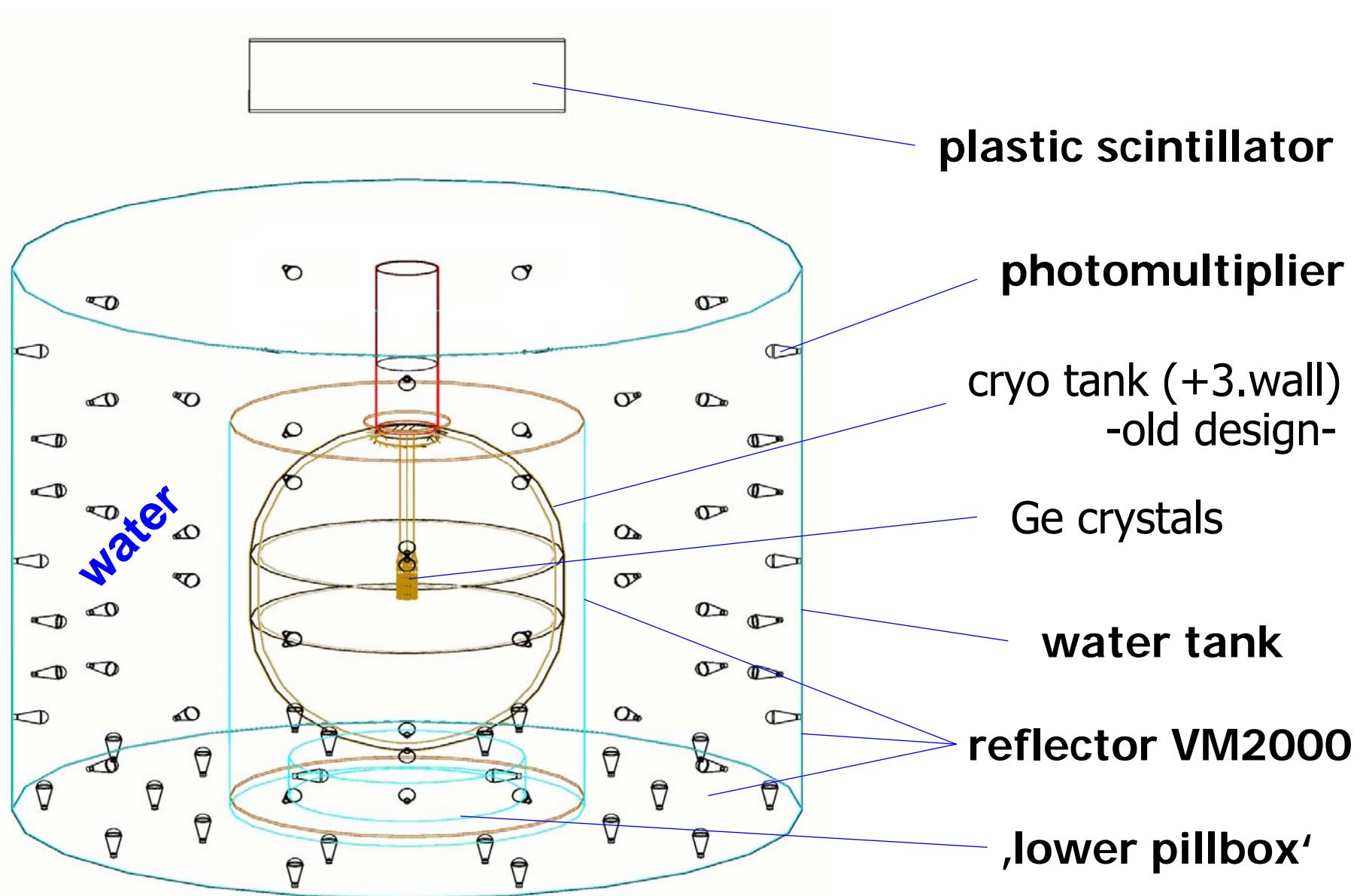


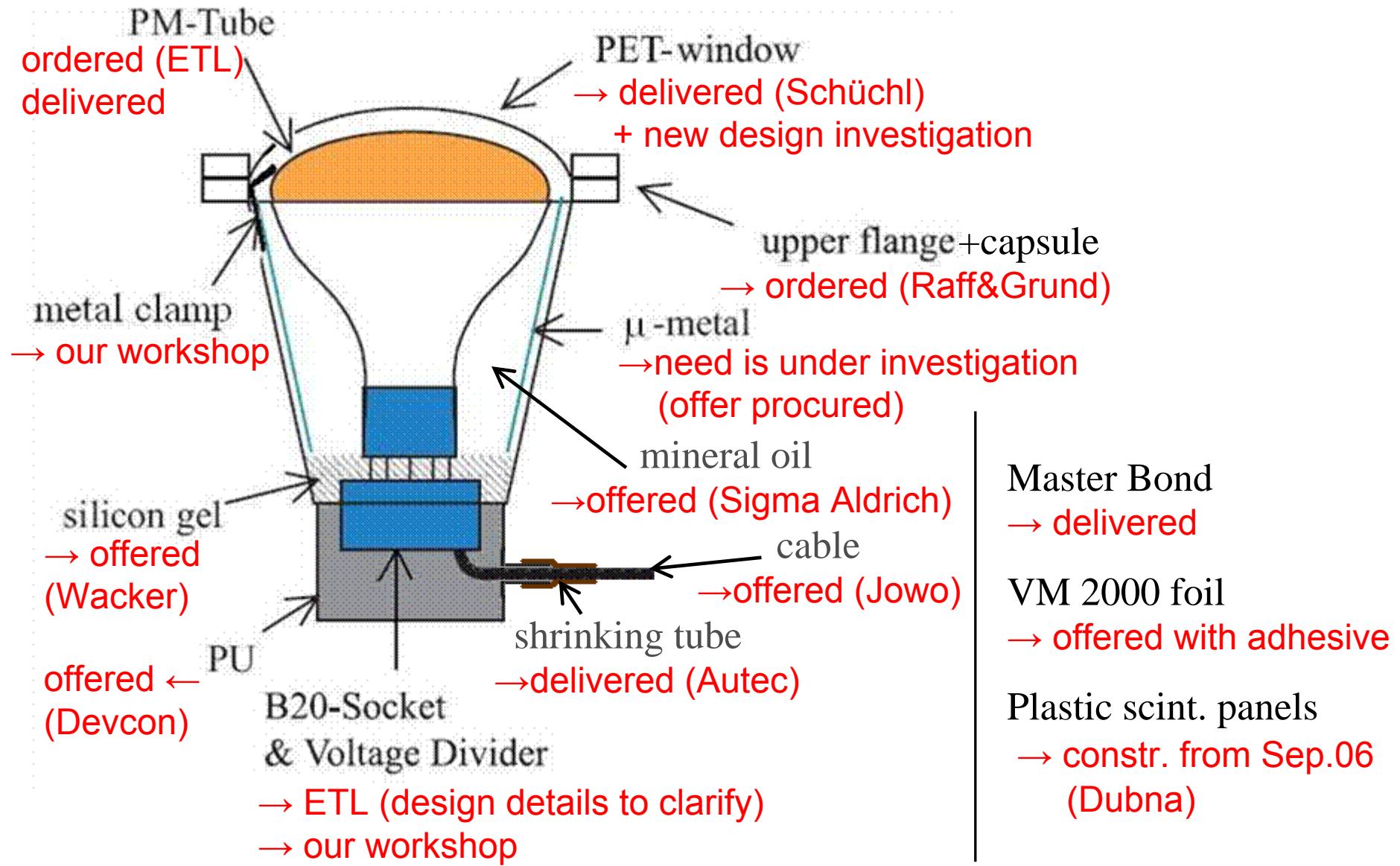
# Status of Muon Veto

Ludwig Niedermeier, Universität Tübingen, 26.6.2006

# Muon Detector - Overview



# PMT - Encapsulation Design & Status

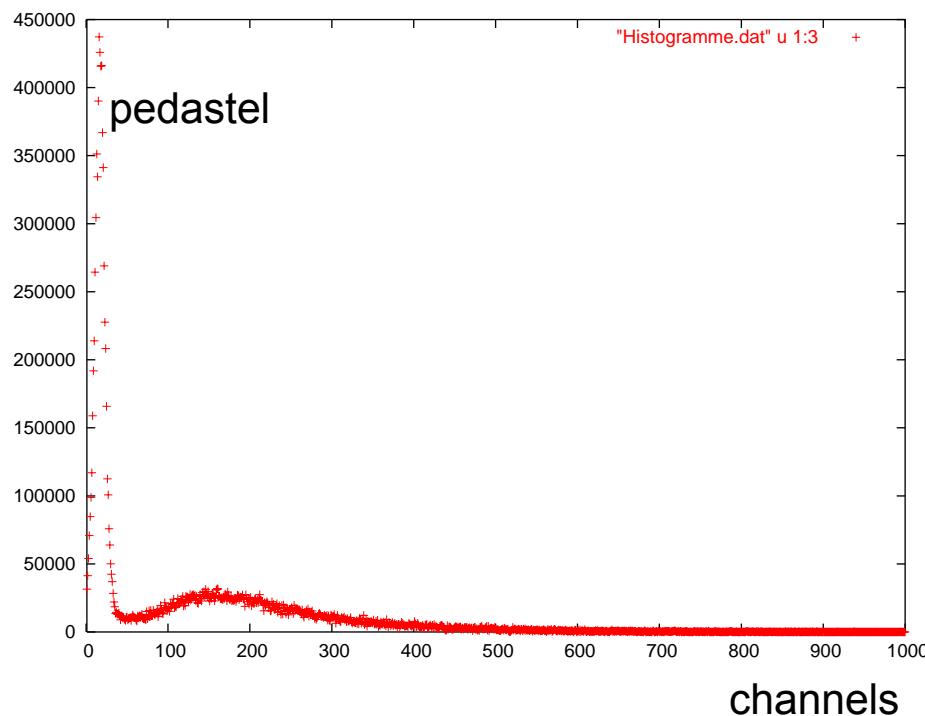


# PMT Testing

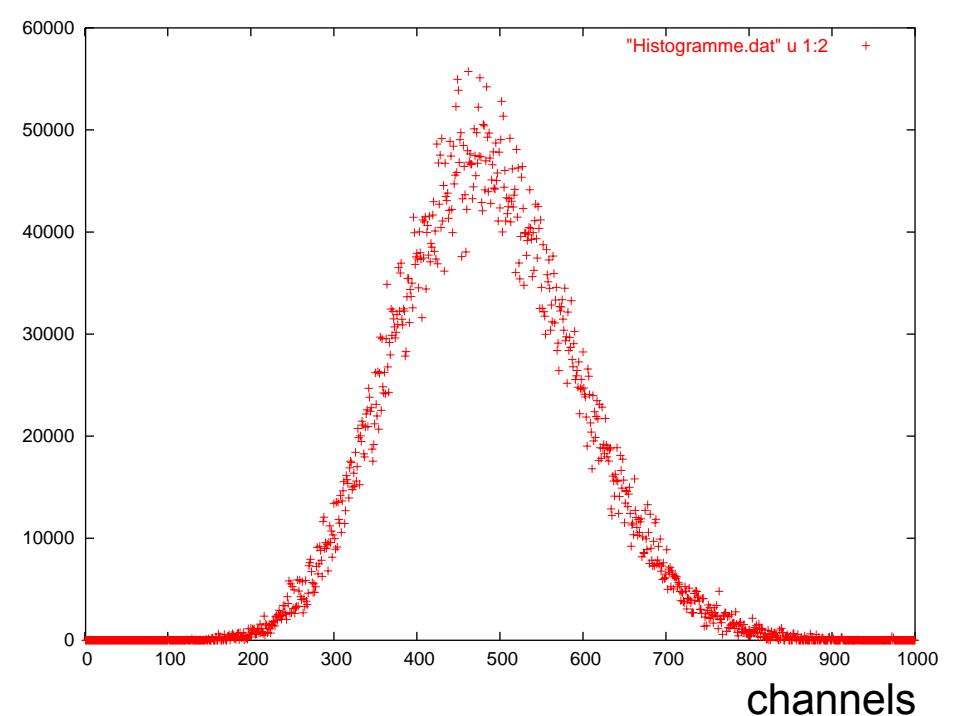
- Identification of high dark rate PMTs
  - most specified to 1-2 kHz
  - 10 of 100 specified with 7-10 kHz  
but only one really at ~9 kHz  
the others at 1-2 kHz
  - some low noise ~0.4 kHz
- Investigation of linearity (with 2 LEDs)  
→ linear up to 60 p.e.
- Earth magnetic field influence  
with and without mu-metal

# PMT Testing

Single p.e. peak



Multi p.e. peak



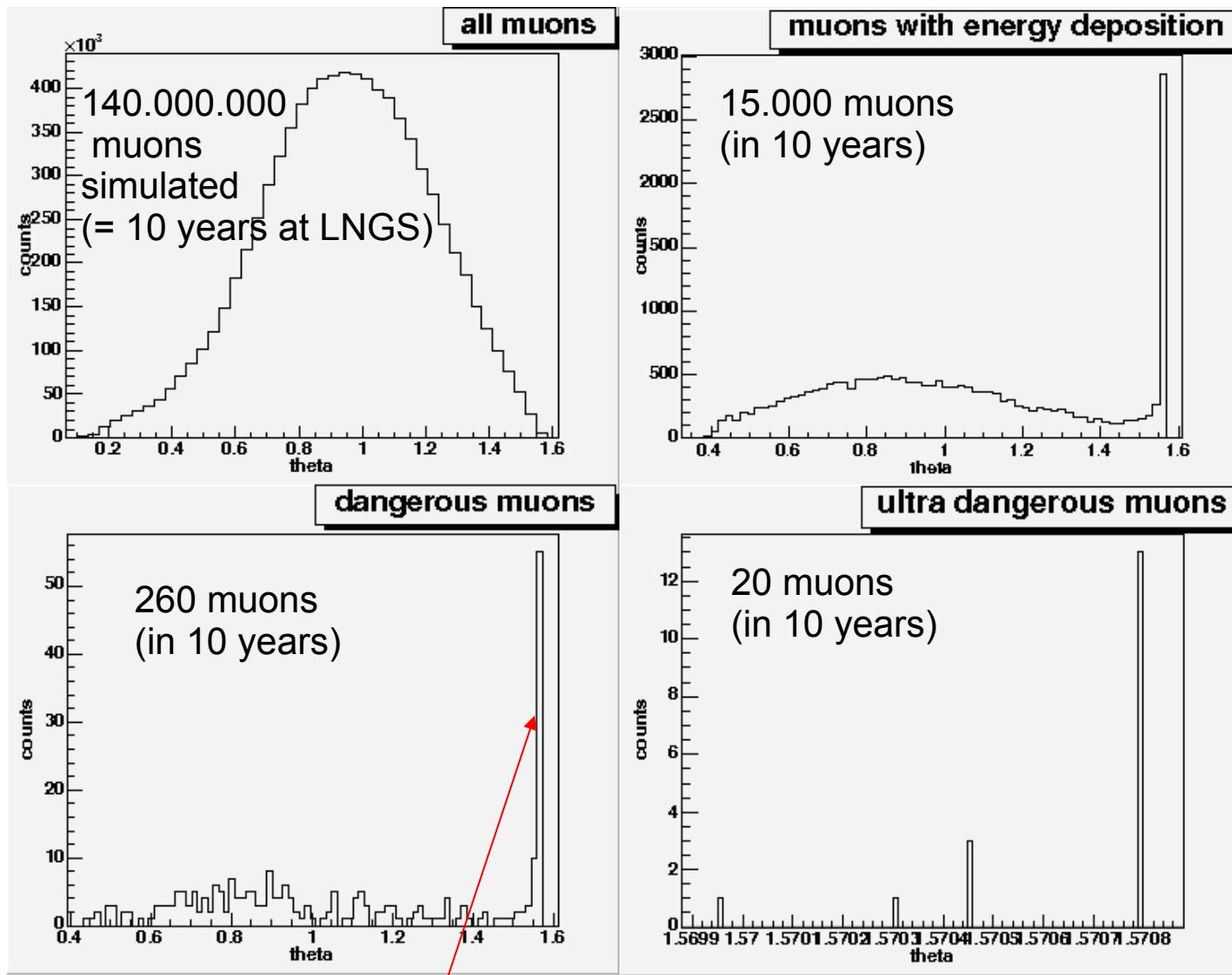
# PMT Testing - Mu-metal

	with mu-metal		without mu-metal	
PMT orientation	1 p.e. [ch. – ped.]	multi(25-30)p.e. [ch. – ped.]	1 p.e. [ch. – ped.]	multi(25-30)p.e. [ch. – ped.]
NE	130	441	272	
E	127	446	270	
SE	142	472	280	
S	139	476	280	
SW	150	476	292	
W	150	476	286	
NW	146	461	277	
N	135	456	263	
vertical	131	404 (!)	225 (!)	
peak/valley	2.5 – 3	n.a.	2 – 2.5	
N-S variation	~16%	~8%	~10%	
Vert.-Hor. var.	~14%	~16%	~24%	

→ thanks to Bayarto Lubsandorzhiev (INR Moscow)

further testing

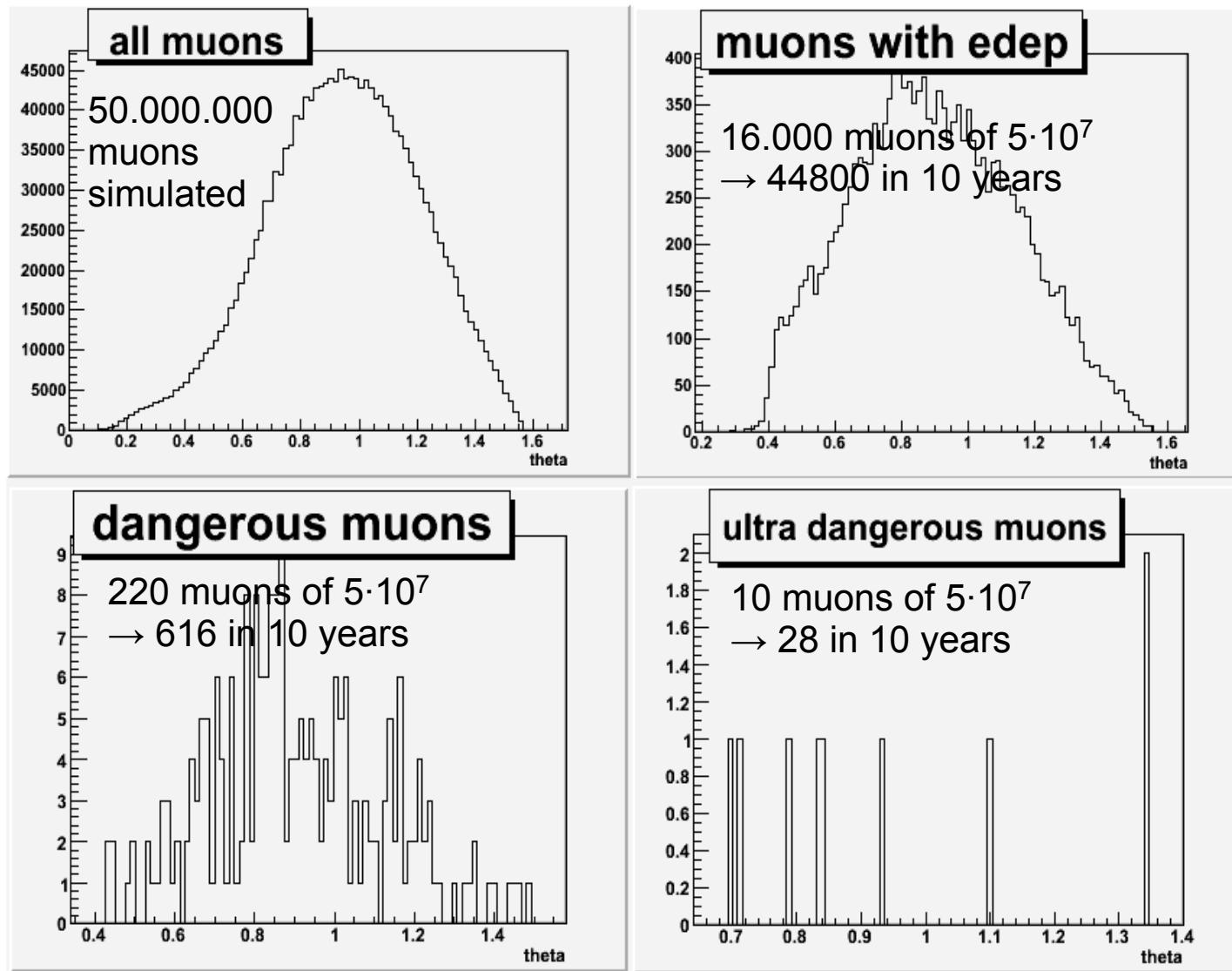
# Simulations - Old muon distributions



Two corrections necessary: 'strange' peak

and updated detector geometry (MaGe)  
→ Markus Knapp (Univ. Tübingen)

# Simulations - New muon distributions



→ Markus Knapp (Univ. Tübingen)

# Muon Simulations - Summary

	old MaGe (det. geometry) old Root	old MaGe (det. geometry) new Root	new MaGe (det. geometry) new Root
all muons (in 10y)	$1.4 \cdot 10^8$	$1.4 \cdot 10^8$	$1.4 \cdot 10^8$
muons with $E_{\text{dep}}$	15000	15000	44800
dangerous	260	260	616
ultra-dangerous	20	20	28
muon angular distribution	strange peak	okay	okay

→  $\sim 2 \cdot 10^{-3} (\text{kg keV y})^{-1}$  of dangerous ext. muons

with 95% veto:

→  $\sim 10^{-4} (\text{kg keV y})^{-1}$

with anti-coincidence of Ge detectors:

→  $\sim 10^{-5} (\text{kg keV y})^{-1}$

# Muon Veto – Schedule

- Summer/Autumn: Test of all PMTs + electronics
- Autumn 2006: Encapsulation of PMTs  
Tightness tests with PMTs
- Winter: Welding of attachment points in steel tank, for PMTs and VM2000 (prior to steel tank test)
- Spring 2007: PMTs and VM2000 installation +  
+ Electronics set-up and test ( $\approx 2$  months)