

The Galactic Center Region Imaged by VERITAS from 2010-2012

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Heidelberg Gamma-Ray Symposium 2012
(Heidelberg, Germany, July 9-13, 2012)



The Galactic Center (GC) – VHE interpretation?

Galactic center

- SgrA* (radio source): $\sim 4 \times 10^6$ solar mass BH

Cosmic rays, SNR & plerions

- Increased level of CR activity & MCs

Aharonian et al., Nature, 439, 695 (2006)

- SNRs (e.g. Sgr A East) or plerions in GC

Wang et al., MNRAS, 367, 937 (2006)

Transients

- X-ray transients: 2-10 keV peak: $\sim 10^{35}$ ergs/s

- Recent flares at X-ray/MeV/GeV:

Swift/XRT, MAXI/GCS, Fermi/LAT, Integral
ATels: 2690, 2770, 2770, 3123, 3162, 3163, 3183

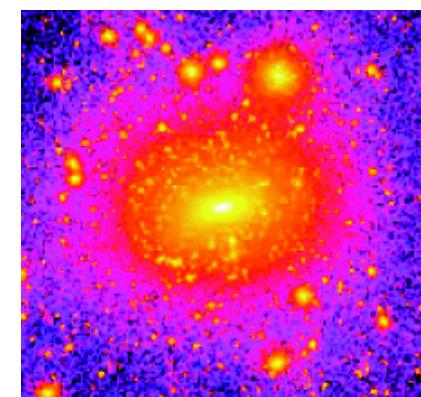
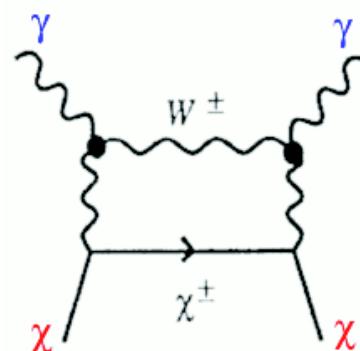
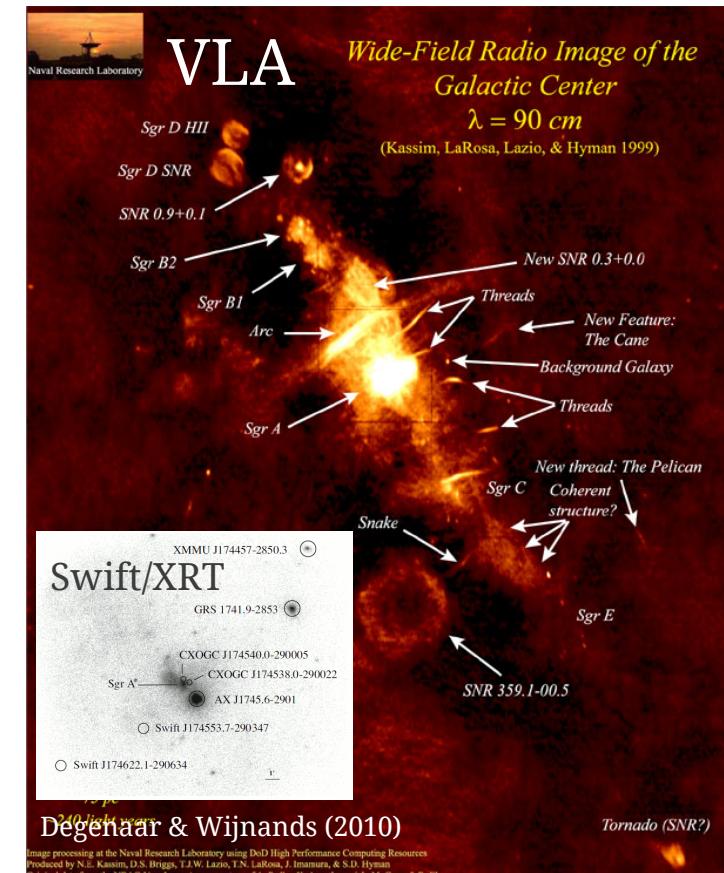
Dark matter?

- Neutralino annihilation: γ -ray continuum+line

Jungman et al., Phys.Rep., 267, 195 (1996)

- γ -ray flux calculations for NWF halo profile:

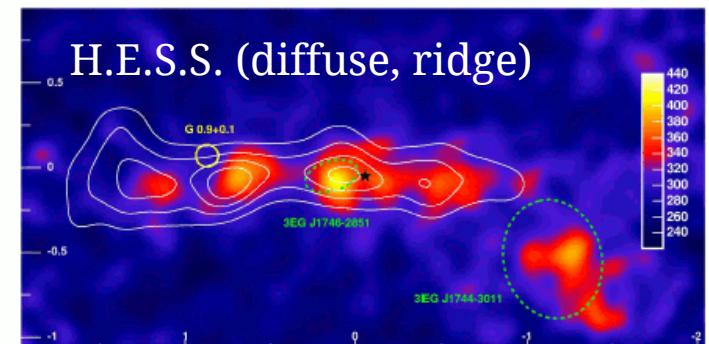
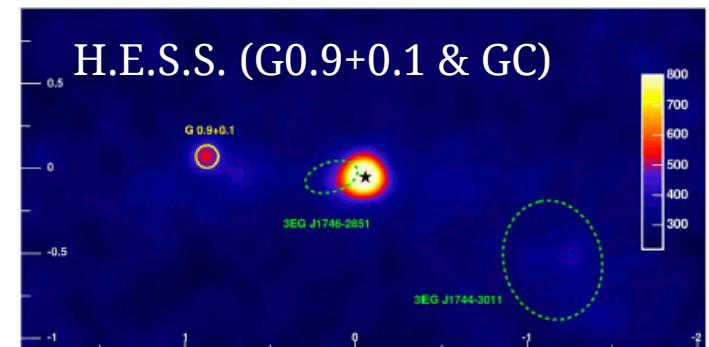
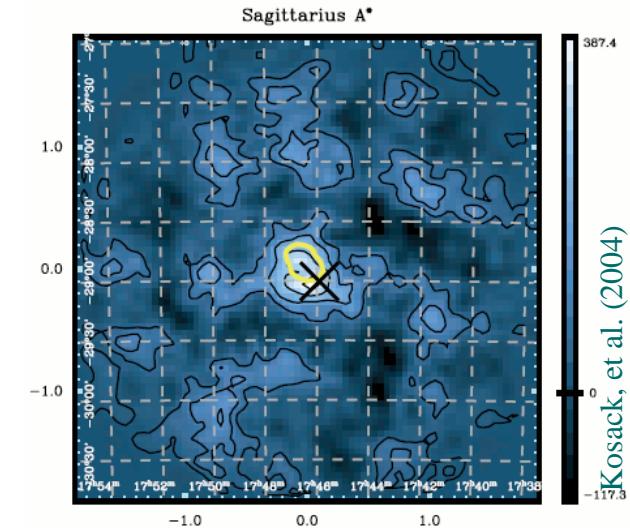
Bergstrom et al, ApJ, 513, 137 (1998)



Kassim et al. (1999)

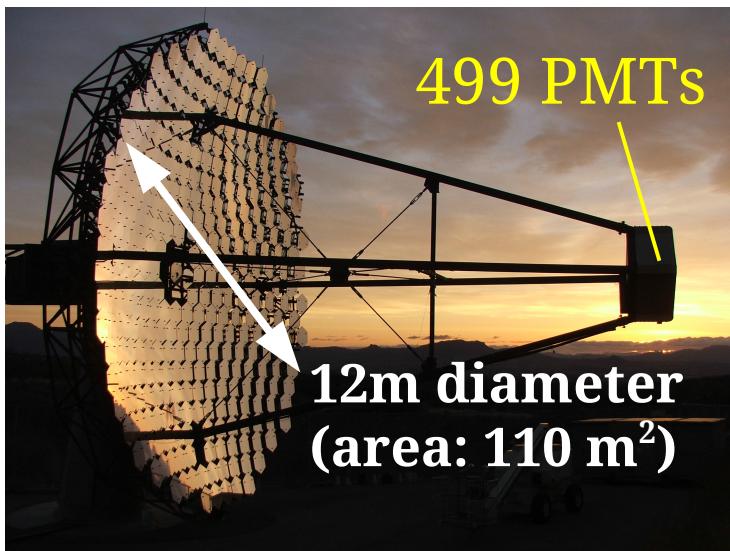
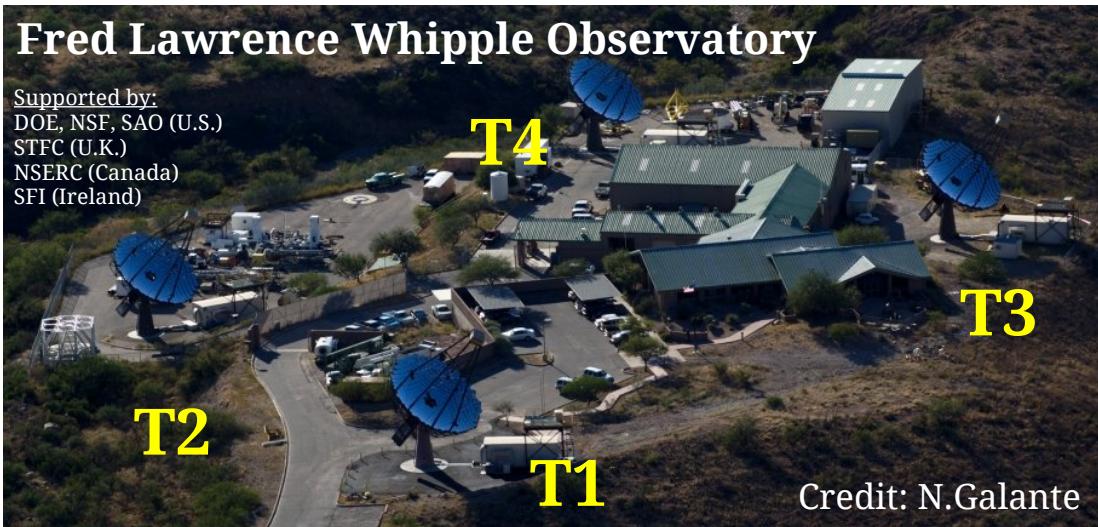
Previous GeV/TeV γ -ray observations of the GC

- **GeV:** EGRET: 3EG J1746-2851 (Hartman et al. 1999)
Fermi/LAT: 1FGL J1745.6 (Abdo et al. 2010)
- **CANGAROO-II (2001/02):**
 - Steep spectrum ($dN/dE \sim E^{-4.6}$), 10% Crab
Tsuchiya et al., ApJ, 606, L115 (2004)
- **Whipple 10m (1995-2003, LZA):**
 - Evidence for GC emission: 3.7 std.dev.
Kosack, et al., ApJ, 608, L97 (2004)
- **H.E.S.S (2004-2006):**
 - > 60 std.dev., $dN/dE \sim E^{-2.1}$, cutoff $\sim 15\text{TeV}$,
 - no variability, Sgr A* (BH) - not Sgr A East
 - Diffuse emission: $\sim E^{-2.3}$, CR/MC interaction?
Aharonian et al.: A&A, 425, L13 (2004) & Nature, 439, 695 (2006)
Interpretation: Fatuzzo & Melia (2012), arXiv:1202.4680 / Yusef-Zadeh et al (2012)
- **MAGIC (2004/05, LZA, 25h):**
 - 7.3 std.dev., confirms H.E.S.S. Spectrum
Albert et al.: ApJ, 638, L101 (2006)



Different experiments may...
not necessarily see same source

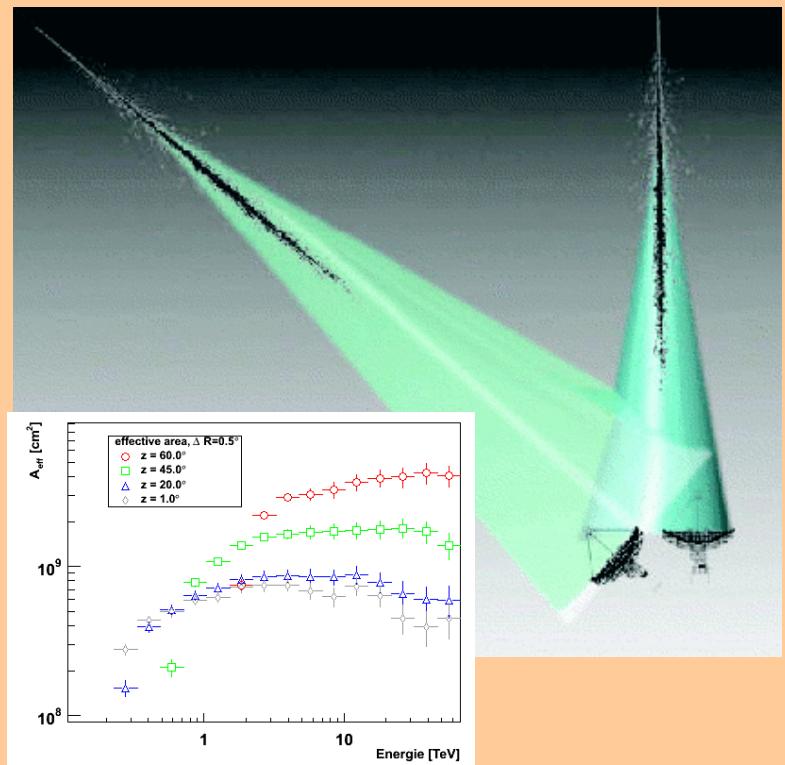
The VERITAS Cherenkov Telescope Array (Very Energetic Radiation Imaging Telescope Array System)



- Energy range: 0.1-30 TeV ($\Delta E/E < 20\%$)
- Sensitivity: 0.1(0.01) Crab in 0.5h (26h)

LZA observations

- **Good:** increased effective area @ high energies
(larger shower foot print @ ground)
- **Bad 1:** increased threshold
(light absorption & spread)
- **Bad 2:** decreased ang. res.
(reduced telescope stereo angle)



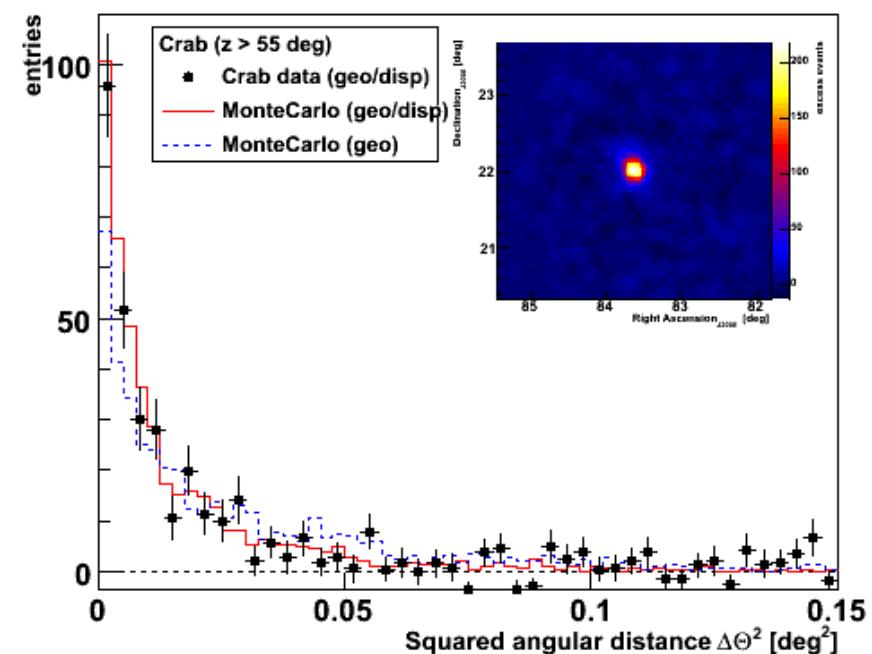
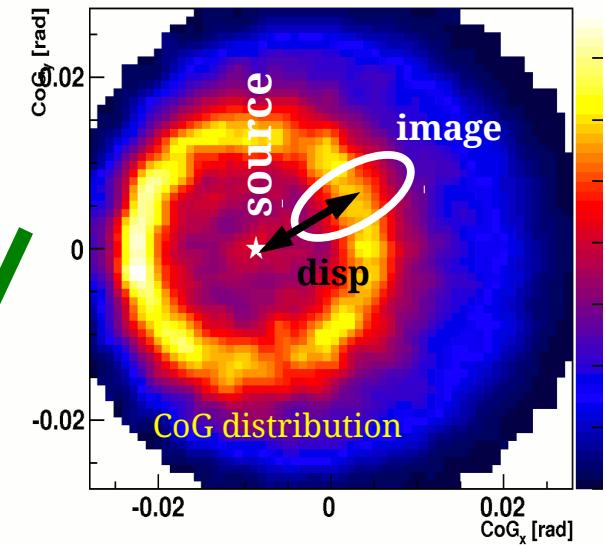
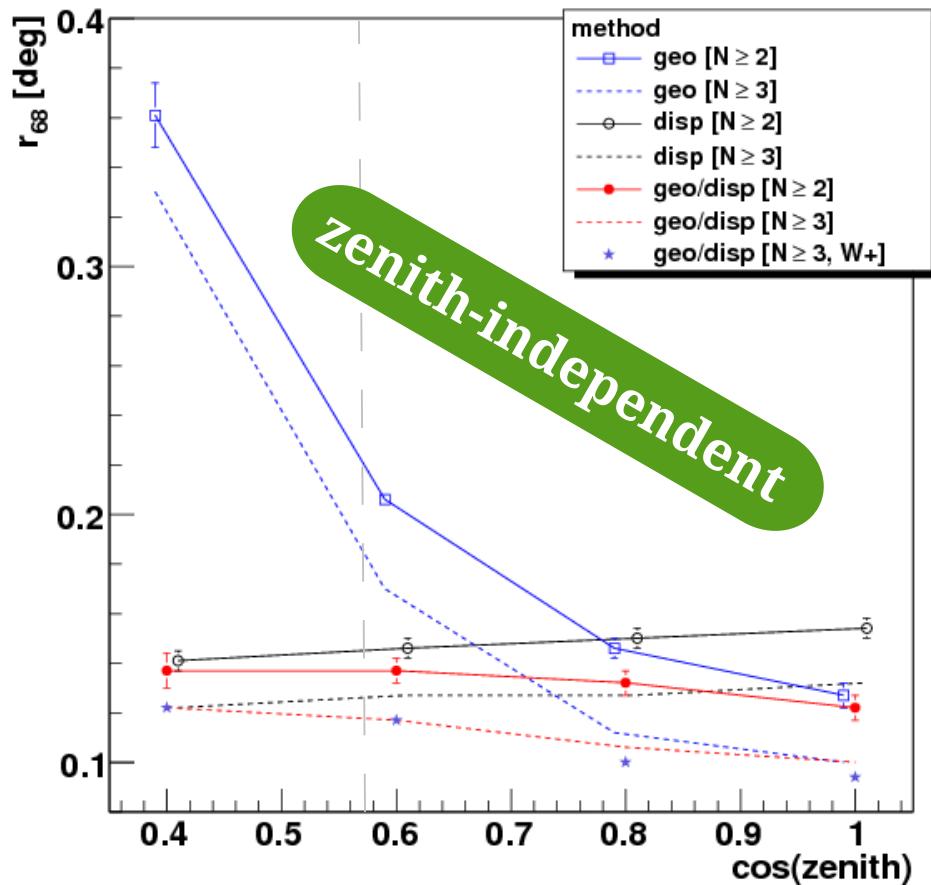
Improvement of large zenith-angle (LZA) sensitivity: Displacement method

Displacement method Buckley et al, A&A, 329, 639 (1998)

- disp parameter: Use 6-dim look-up table from MC
- Combine with standard geometrical method

Use LZA Crab data to test:

- TeV angular resolution & sensitivity improved => works ✓



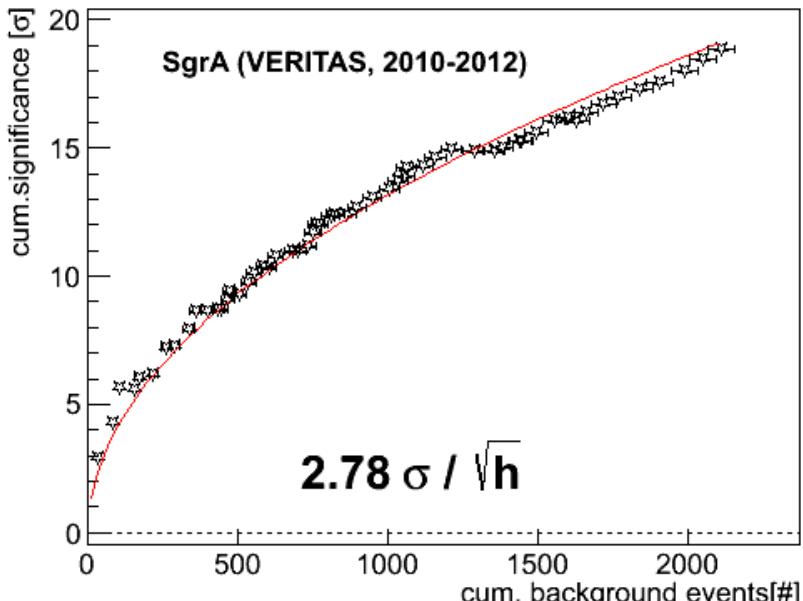
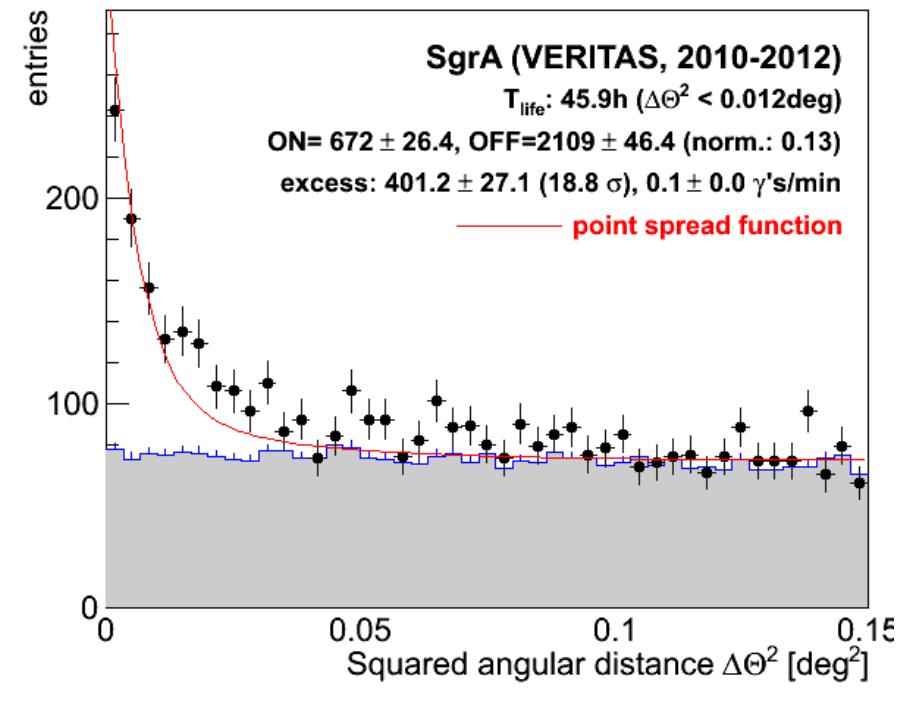
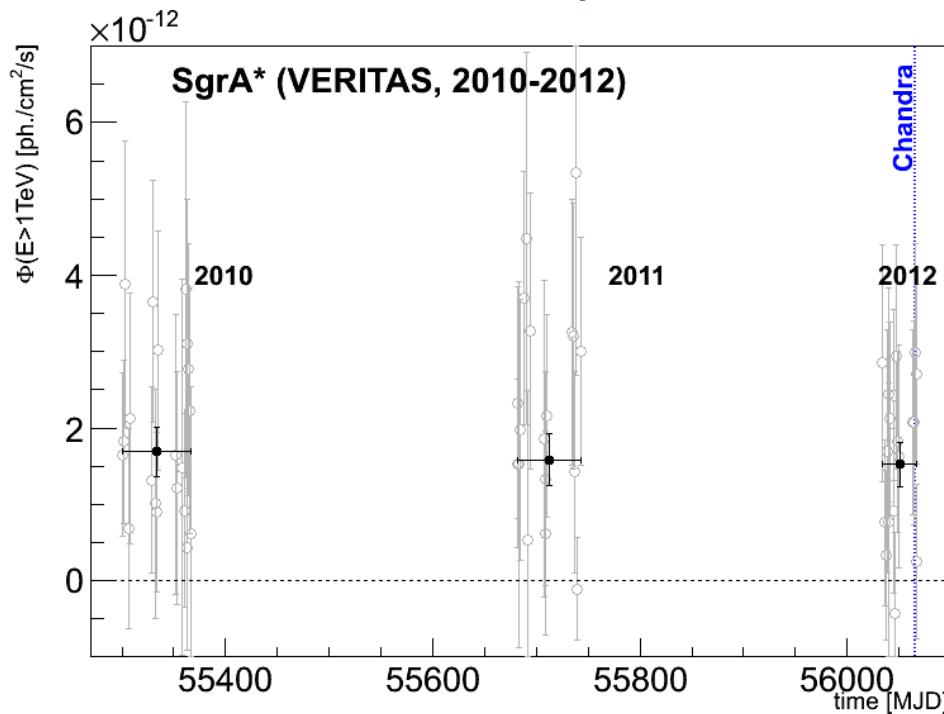
VERITAS: the galactic center 2010-2012

• VERITAS observations 2010-2012:

- Good data: ~46 hrs (life time, wobble)
- Zenith angle: 60-66 deg, threshold: ~2 TeV

• Results (2010-2012):

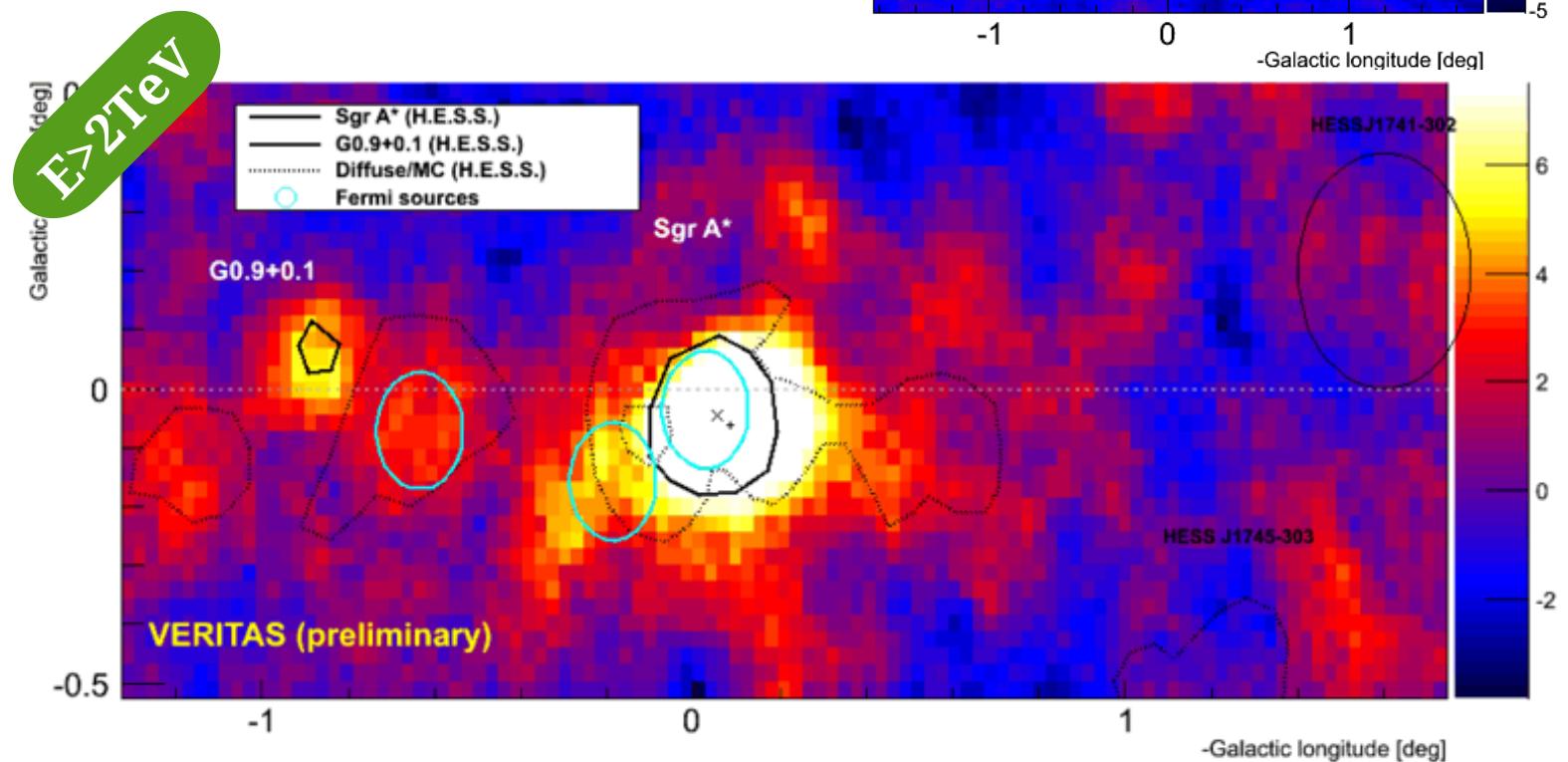
- Constant signal growths
- no evidence for variability



VERITAS detects GC @ LZA in ~3h

VERITAS: galactic center sky map (2010-2012)

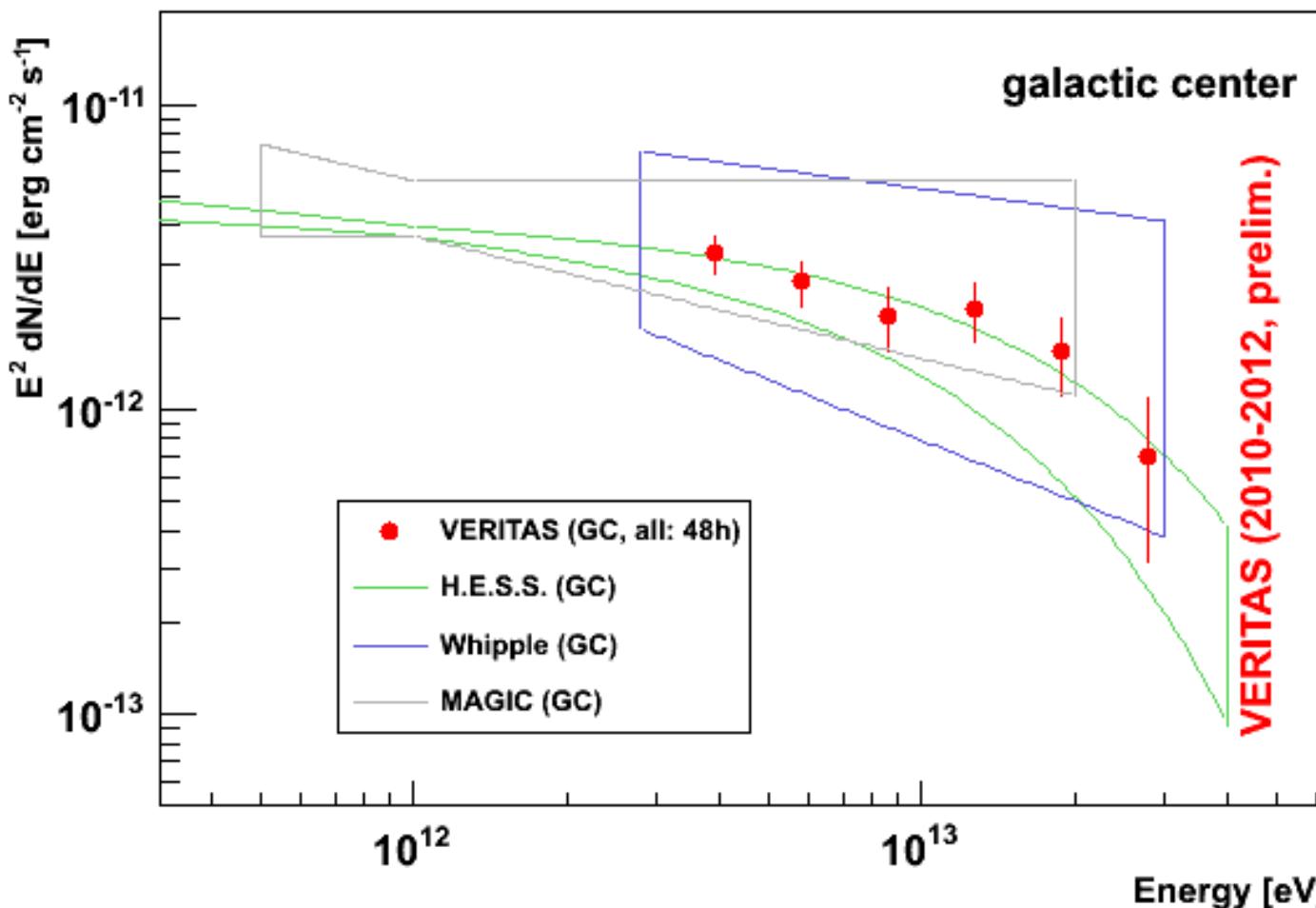
- VERITAS (2010-2012), sky map:
 - ring background (size > 1000 dc)
 - Overlay: HESS (GC+diffuse) & Fermi sources
http://fermi.gsfc.nasa.gov/ssc/data/access/lat/1yr_catalog/
 - excess @ galactic center: 18 sigma
 - excess @ position of SNR G0.9+0.1



VERITAS: SgrA* spectrum (2010-2012)

Energy spectrum (preliminary):

- Flux systematic: ~40% (conservative est.)
(contemporaneous Crab LZA: confirm spectral reconstruction)
- VERITAS: 2010 vs 2011 vs 2012 compatible
Confirms H.E.S.S./Whipple/MAGIC



Comparison to astrophysical models

Hadron accelerator around BH:

- (1) protons diffuse into ISM (2) pion creation (3) decay into γ -rays
- time scales: @MeV/GeV: $\sim 10^4$ yr (old flares), @ > 10 TeV: ~ 10 yr (recent flares)

Chernyakova et al., ApJ, 726, 60 (2011)

Hadrons from BH vicinity (2):

- Protons accelerated: $< 20 R_s$, spectral variability @ $E > 10$ TeV (softer after outburst)

Ballantyne et al., MNRAS, 410, 152 (2011)

Hadrons hitting gas morph.(3):

- Gas morphology (as proton target) defines TeV morphology

Linden et al., arXiv1203.3539 (2012)

BH plerion (leptonic wind):

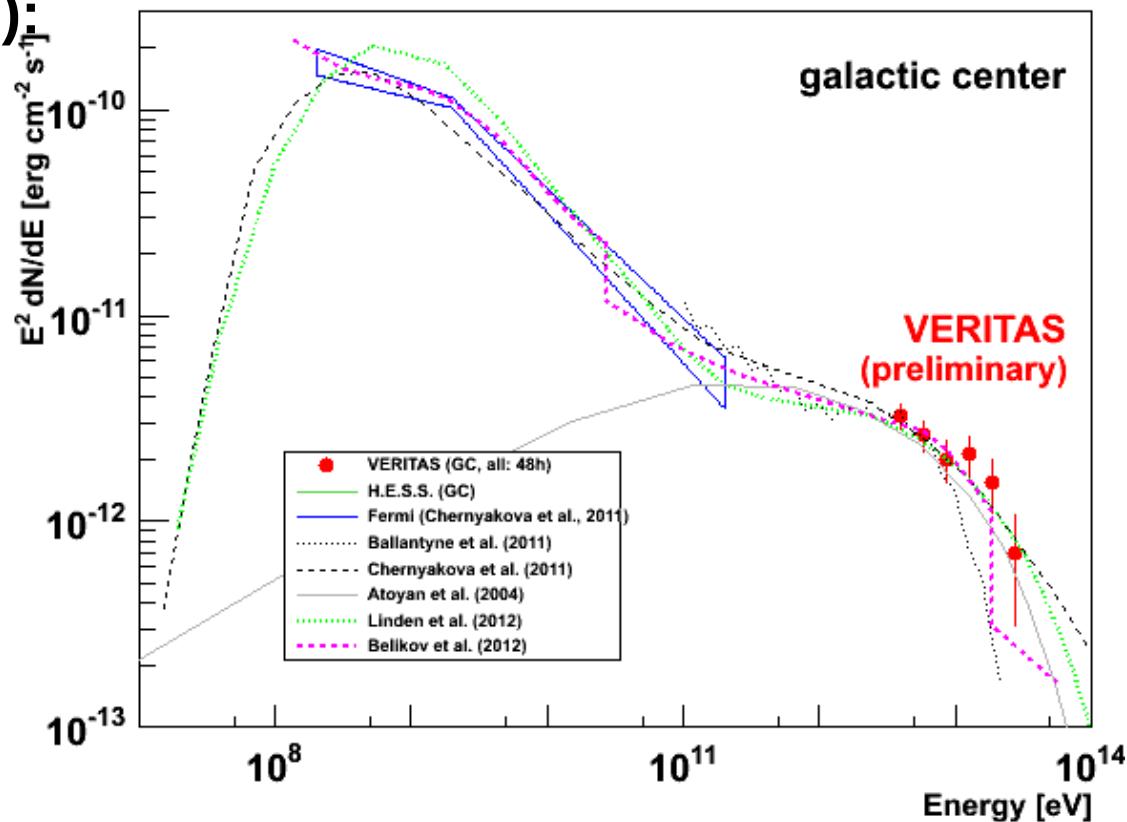
- termination shock, TeV γ 's via IC, $T_{var} \sim 100$ yr

Atoyan et al., ApJ, 617, L123 (2004)

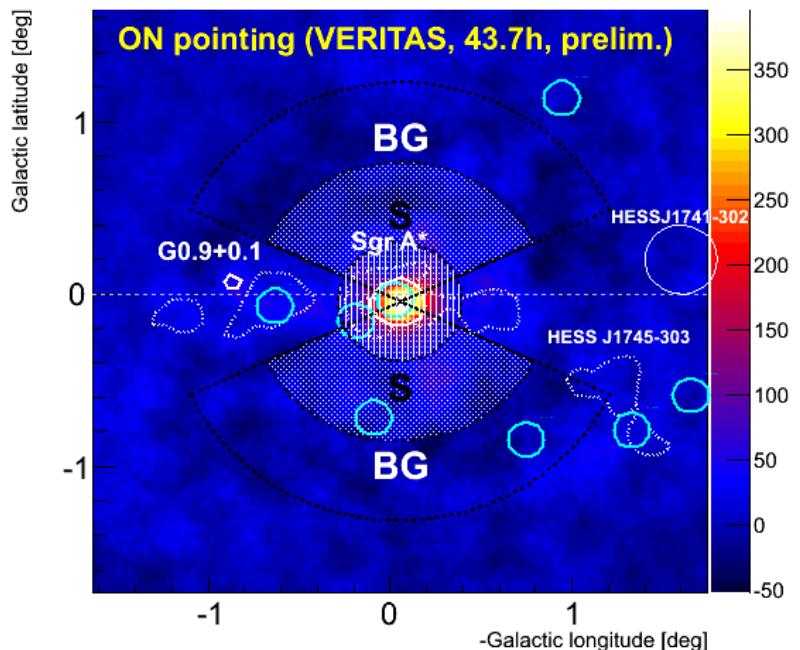
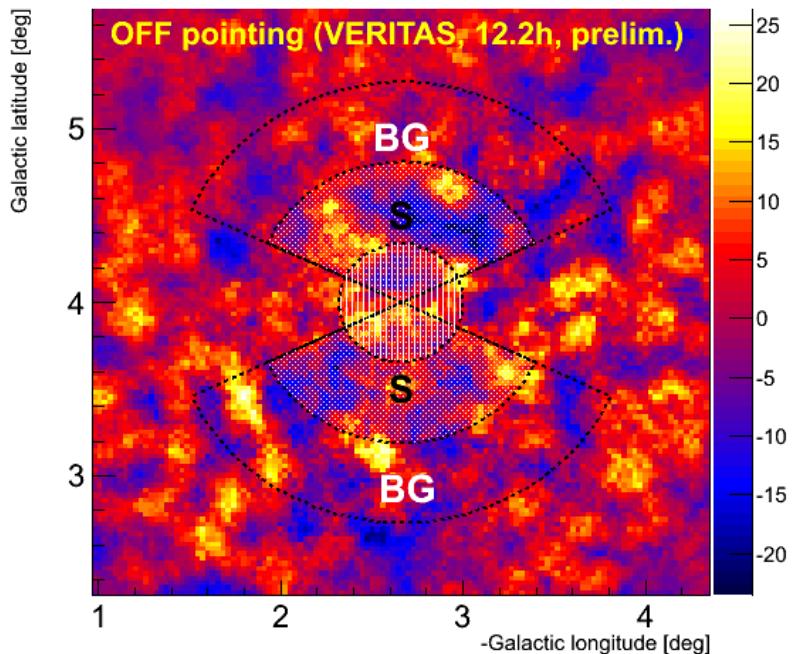
Log parabola + DM contrib.:

Belikov et al., arXiv1207.2412 (2012)

Important model input:
cut off & $E > 10$ TeV variability



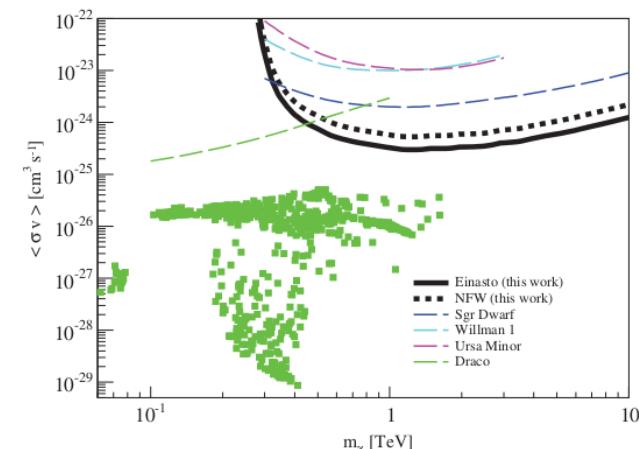
Estimate of an diffuse upper limit spectrum (dark matter annihilation limits)



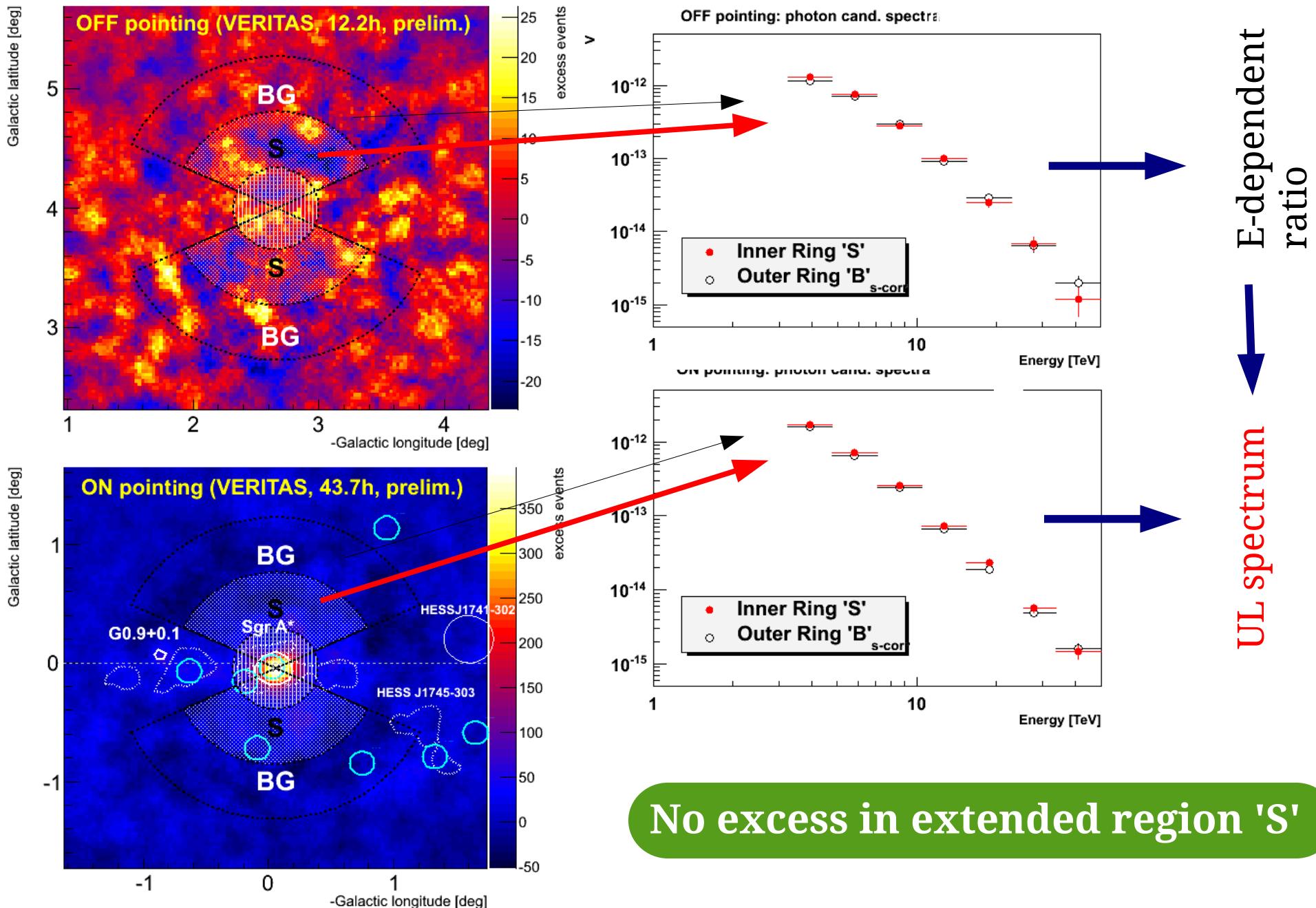
- **Extended emission (ON/OFF):**
 - Define signal (**S**) and backgr. (**BG**) regions (cut out galactic plane, inner radius: 0.34deg)
 - **Method:**
 - => OFF data: determine energy dependent acceptance between $r='S'/'BG'$
 - => ON data: apply ratios and determine differential spectrum: '**S**' – $r^*'\text{BG}'$
- (slight caveat: accept. may differ ON vs OFF)

● Use γ -ray UL to obtain DM limit:

- Model input: T_{obs} , E_{thr} , PSF(E), pointing uncertainty, SgrA* signal leaking into **S**
- Compare with integral over annulus $\int \rho^2 \, dl$



Estimate of an upper limit spectrum

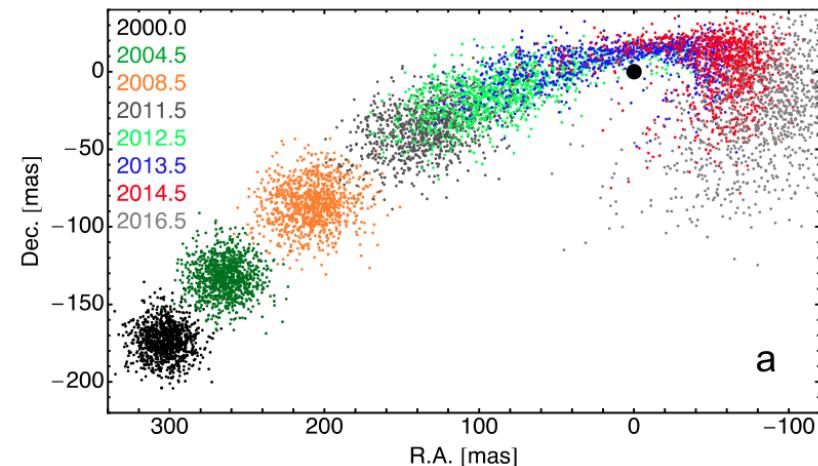
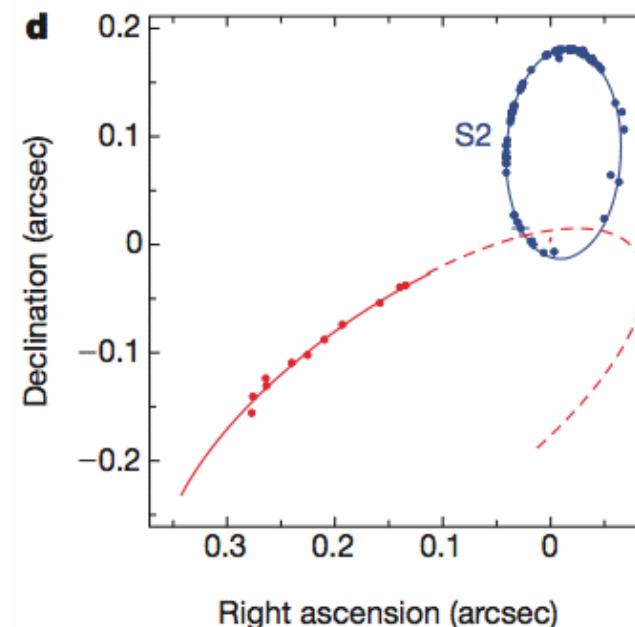
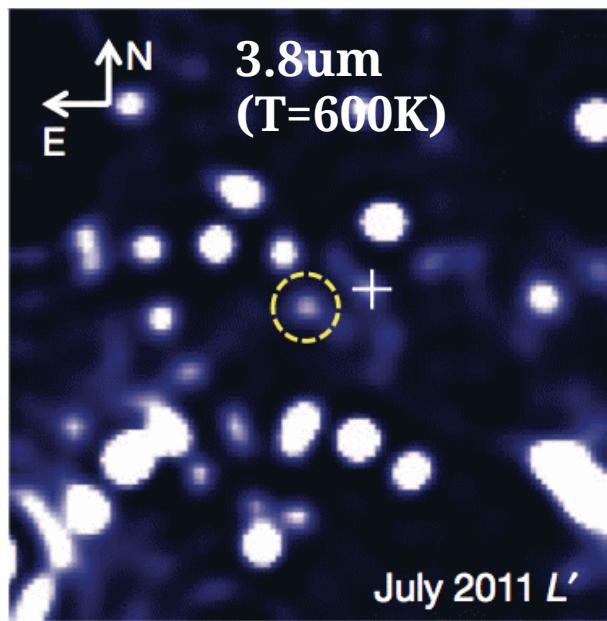


NIR data: Molecular cloud eaten by GC BH (2013)

- Cold cloud discovered
- Orbit well-constrained
- Has no chance to escape BH!

Unique chance:

Probe accretion flow in an almost controlled experiment



Summary and Conclusion

- **VERITAS detected GC:**

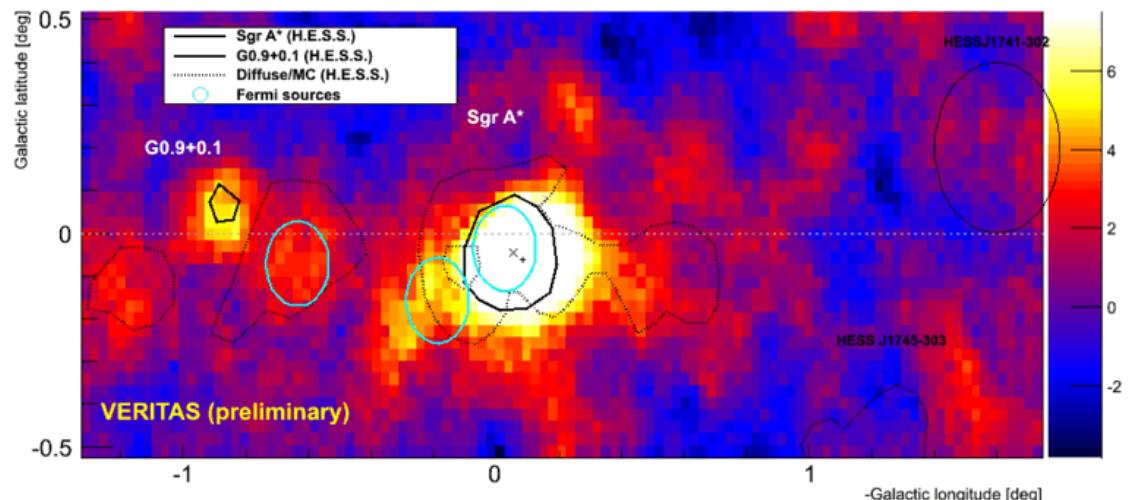
- 18 std.dev. (46 hrs)
- Spectrum compatible with H.E.S.S./MAGIC

- **Future observations:**

- Constrain energy cut off
- Constrain $E > 10$ TeV variability

- **Prospects:**

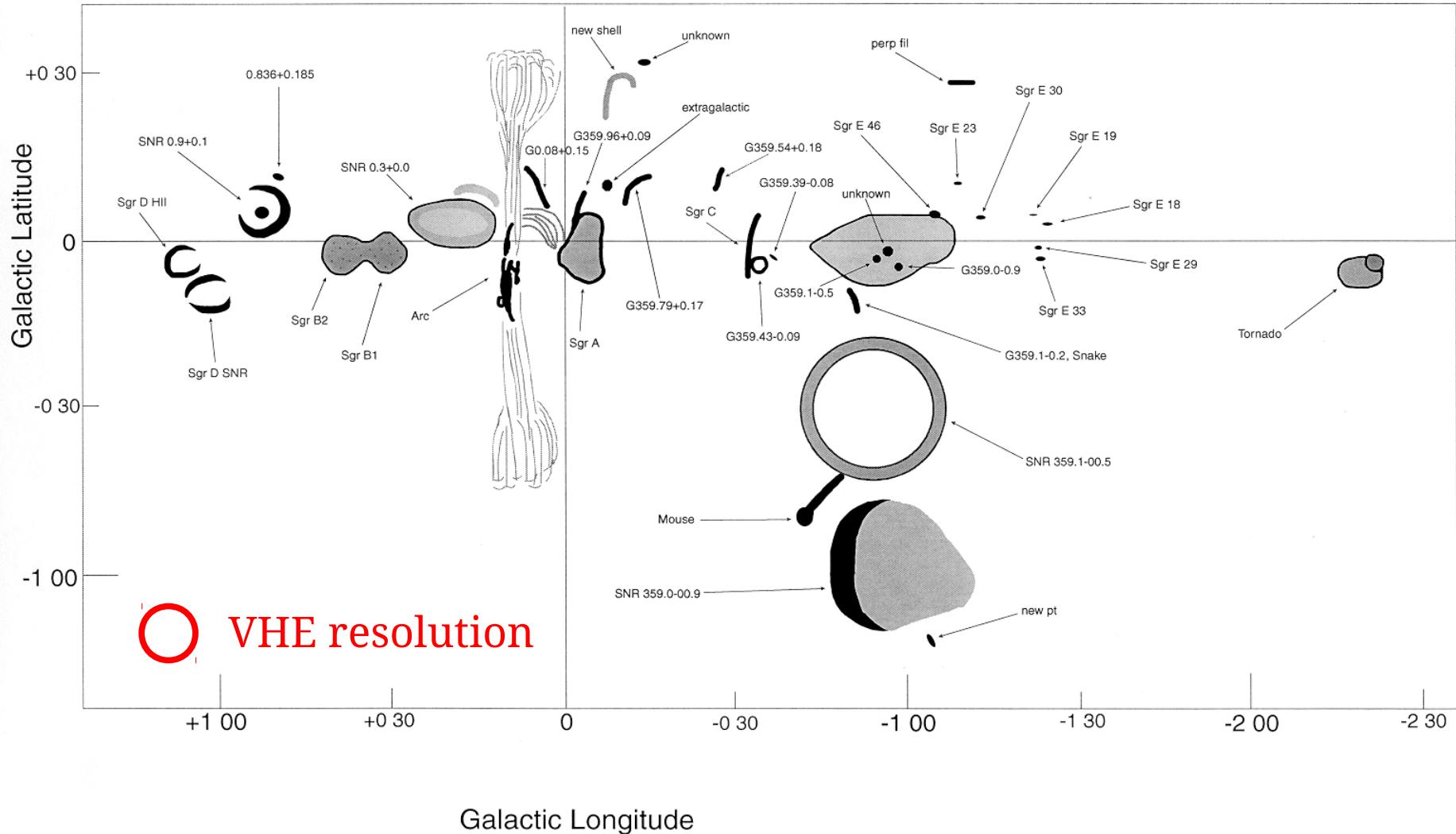
- Understand astrophysics of GC region
- Obtain UL on DM annihilation ($E > \sim\text{few TeV}$)



Backup slides

The Galactic Center: Schematic View

VLA (Kassim et al., 1999)



NIR data: Molecular cloud eaten by GC BH (2013)

slides borrowed by S.Gillessen (EHT meeting, Tucson, AZ)

tidal shear develop between 2008 and 2011

