

Procurement & Quality Control of Depleted Germanium II

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GERDA Collaboration



Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen Germany



bmb+f - Förderschwerpunkt

Astroteilchenphysik

Großgeräte der physikalischen Grundlagenforschung



reason



MPI – P in Munich has bought

~50 kg GeO₂ enriched in ⁷⁶Ge to 86% (37.5kg Ge) 50 kg GeO₂ depleted in ⁷⁶Ge to 0,6%

Aim: to produce Phase II detectors: enriched test complete path with depleted reduction to metal $(76+2*16=108 \rightarrow 76/108 \sim 0,70)$ zone refinement crystal pulling detector production have detectors with same history, but no ⁷⁶Ge

Now we also have the "BEGe – line" (p-type) we need another 34kg of depleted material

history



2007 decision for checking "BEGe-line" as alternative 2007 grant requests by Tü, DD, ZH, MI,... 2008 telephone discussions with ECP, Krasnojarsk 2009 Feb 23-28, visit to Moscow negotiations Leonid, Vassily, Elena Nikitina+Galina, PG goal: delivery of 34000g before May 1 advance payment in case bank guarantee is available before March 15, otherwise payment within 10 day April 30, arrival of 2 boxes checking weights filling of 36 samples for ICPMS an NAA At LNGS, RAS, Geel and Tü/FRM2 May 5, analysis by S. Nisi (LNGS) May 6, transport to PPM (33850g arrived) June 23, received 21488g Ge-metall with $\rho > 50\Omega cm$ (~1,3kg)

paper work

Lot N Rapter Pe 2280	Bradbeck-Strass Germany Tel.: +49-711-6 Fax: +49-711-6 E-mail: stattgen band dynin (Dio Read-Spoker-Om Parse avenug/Fu Ina.: +49-711-601 dam: +49-711-601	YUATERD: tional Specifican GmbH Jacob- se 670794 Filderstadt-Plattenhardt 0134-0 0134-24 tt@senator-international.com Spece 6. Spece 6. Spece 6. Spece 6.	THE BUYER: DOKYTATE Eberhard Karls Tabringen, ouf der Norgen, 0.72076, Tabin Phone: + 49 70 Patrix + 69 707 Detwoerstraut Ins. 3/gå den Majaonun 8/72070, 1. Tabins Best; + 48 7072, 29 Phar; + 48 7072, 29 Gross weight, kg Bec Gpyrtra.	The: University of stelle 14 gen, Germany 71 29-3873 septomen sea.s. 14 septomen sea.s. 14 septomen same 14 sature
Партия №	д. Вес нетто, г.	Вид упановки	kg Вес брутта,	cm
2280	7371.194	8 (1+8)double polyethylene packets	47.	Размеры, см.
		in the plywood case 8 (1+8)geolesix noniciratescalaix naierca a davepeon super		
2234	3841.837	4 (1+4)double polyethylene packets in the plywood case 6 (1+4)ges invances and a gaveness a gaveness agave		
1745	1001.525	1 double polyethylene packet in the plywood case 1 десінсій пологитенцівній плагт в ранерноя вирае	24.5	53x33x27
2233	5850.855	6 (4+9)double polyethylene packets in the plywood case 1 (4+9)polesce nonconnecessar raverse = Daerows essee		
2233	2900.979	3 (1+3)double polyethylene packets in the plywood case 1 (1+3)yeelesse nonconnectance nonconnectance a charges sugar		
2285	9987.946	10 (1+10)double polyethylene packets in the plywood case 10 (1-10)antimo nonzymerowan naetan	22.0	53×33×27
1943	3045.664	3 (1+3)double polyethylene packets in the plywood case 3 (1-3)geolesis nonotworking relevant davepton squee		
	34000.000		46.5	
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E-mail: stuttga	rt@senator-	1 ⁴	
Lot Nº	Case №		Weight net, g
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And and a second s	Heero a	2003-1-01	7371.194
			3841.837
	1	24.5	1001.525
			5850.855
ГРУЗОПОЛ	ТУЧАТЕЛЬ:	Eberhard K	
Jacob-Brodbed	ck-Strasse 6	Tubingen, auf der Mo	rgenstelle 14 ubingen, Germa
LATTENHARDT	Germany	Phone: + 4	9 7071 29-7445 7071 29-5373
Fax: +49-711- E-mail: stuttg	60134-24 art@senator-	and a	
Lot №	Case №	Weight Gross, kg	Weight net, g
Партия №	Место №	Брутто, кг	Нетто, г
2233	1	22.0	2000 070
2285	1	22.0	2900.979
1943		the second s	2900.979 9987.946 3045.664
	ГРУЗОПОЛ Senator Interne Spedition GmbH Jacob-Brodbech 70794 Fildersta LATTENHARDT Tel.: +49-711-6 E-mail: stuttga international.co Lot № Партия № 2280 2234 1745 2233 Документан ящике №1 Раскіт free off fr Spedition Gmb Jacob-Brodbech 70794 Filderst LATTENHARDT Tel.: +49-711- Fax: +49-711- Fax: +49-711- Fax: +49-711- Fax: +49-711- E-mail: stuttga	ГРУЗОГІОЛУЧАТЕЛЬ: Senator International Spedition GmbH Jacob-Brodbeck-Strasse 6 70794 Filderstadt- LATTENHARDT Germany Tel.: +49-711-60134-0 Fax: +49-711-60134-24 E-mail: stuttgart@senator- international.com Lot № Case № Партия № Место № 2280 2234 1 1745 2 2233 Документация В ящике №1 Раскіпд mater free of bark a: from live THE CONSIGNEE: ГРУЗОПОЛУЧАТЕЛЬ: Senator International Spedition GmbH Jacob-Brodbeck-Strasse 6 70794 Filderstadt- LATTENHARDT Germany Tel.: +49-711-60134-0 Fax: +49-711-60134-0 Fax: +49-711-60134-24 E-mail: stuttgart@senator- international.com	ГРУЗОПОЛУЧАТЕЛЬ: ПОКУПА Senator International Spedition GmbH Spedition Gmany Spedition Gm

LNGS, Sep 28-30, 2009

A

unpacking







samples









certificates



weight

isotopic composition

impurities



analysis

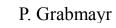
weights:

package	sample nr.	weight diff.	А	В	С	D	sum
2280;3/8	1	3,3	1,1	1,3	1,8	2,1	6,2
2280;7/8	2	4,8	1,7	1,7	2,2	1,9	$7,\!5$
2234;4/4	3	12,0	2,6	2,3	2,3	3,3	10,5
1745;1/1	4	8,1	1,5	1,9	2,2	2,4	8,0
2233;4/9	5	8,9	1,7	1,2	1,2	2,3	$6,\!5$
2233;6/9	6	3,9	$0,\!6$	$1,\!1$	1,0	$1,\!0$	3,8
2285;2/10	7	8,3	$1,\!8$	2,0	2,2	2,4	8,5
2285;6/10	8	20,5	1,7	1,2	1,9	1,8	6,6
1943;3/3	9	8,8	$1,\!9$	$1,\!6$	2,1	$2,\!0$	7,7
total		$78,\! 6$	$14,\!8$	$14,\!4$	$16,\!9$	$19,\!2$	65,2

Table 3: Summary of material withdrawn and sample weights in units of [g].

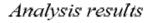
$34000 - 79 = 33921 \, g$

arriving @ PPM 33850 g Different scales, summing, priority : cleanness





analysis



	Lot194	13 3/3	Lot174	5 1/1	Lot22	33 4/9	Lot22	33 6/9	Lot22	80 3/10
	[%]	RSD%	[%]	RSD%	[%]	RSD%	[%]	RSD%	[%]	RSD%
⁷⁰ Ge/Tot	20.35	0.13	20.30	0.24	20.42	0.24	20.39	0.37	20.38	0.05
⁷² Ge/Tot	30.30	0.07	30.44	0.11	30.35	0.02	30.41	0.22	30.41	0.10
⁷³ Ge/Tot	8.72	0.11	8.83	0.26	8.82	0.28	8.82	0.23	8.79	0.11
⁷⁴ Ge/Tot	39.97	0.02	39.79	0.20	39.75	0.08	39.71	0.15	39.76	0.07
⁷⁶ Ge/Tot	0.66	0.09	0.65	0.34	0.67	0.15	0.67	0.23	0.66	0.26
	Lot223	\$4 4/4	Lot228	0 7/10	Lot228	35 2/10	Lot228	35 6/10		
	[%]	RSD%	[%]	RSD%	[%]	RSD%	[%]	RSD%		
⁷⁰ Ge/Tot	20.39	0.13	20.39	0.25	20.45	0.32	20.45	0.04		
⁷² Ge/Tot	30.43	0.24	30.44	0.06	30.43	0.19	30.36	0.05		
⁷³ Ge/Tot	8.80	0.11	8.80	0.28	8.81	0.21	8.81	0.08		
⁷⁴ Ge/Tot	39.73	0.16	39.72	0.16	39.74	0.19	39.80	0.04		
⁷⁶ Ge/Tot	0.65	0.55	0.65	0.16	0.58	0.12	0.57	0.31		



S. Nisi, LNGS V.Karandashev,RAS P.Vermaerke, Mol

(G.Meierhofer)

Sample\Isotope	70	72	73	74	76
Lot1745 P1/1;					
Abundance,%	$22,75 \pm 0,06$	$30,05 \pm 0.08$	$8,30 \pm 0,03$	$38,30 \pm 0.09$	0,60 ± 0,0 1
Lot1943 P3/3;					
Abundance,%	$22,75 \pm 0,06$	$30,07 \pm 0.08$	$8,25 \pm 0,03$	$38,35 \pm 0.09$	$0,59 \pm 0.01$
Lot2233 P4/9;					
Abundance,%	$22,74 \pm 0,06$	$30,03 \pm 0,08$	$8,33 \pm 0,03$	$38,32 \pm 0,09$	0,59 ±0,01
Lot2233 P6/9;					
Abundance,%	$22,73 \pm 0,06$	$30,04 \pm 0,08$	$8,33 \pm 0,03$	$38,27 \pm 0,09$	$0,59 \pm 0,01$
Lot2234 P4/4;					
Abundance,%	$22,77 \pm 0,06$	$30,06 \pm 0,08$	$8,32 \pm 0,03$	$38,27 \pm 0,09$	0,60 ±0,01
Lot2280 P3/10;					
Abundance,%	$22,75 \pm 0,06$	$30,05 \pm 0,08$	$8,26 \pm 0,03$	$38,32 \pm 0,09$	0.059 ± 0.01
Lot2280 P7/10;					
Abundance,%	$22,78 \pm 0,06$	$30,04 \pm 0,08$	8,31±0,03	$38,33 \pm 0,09$	0,59 ±0,01
Lot2283 P2/10;					
Abundance,%	$22,73 \pm 0,06$	$30,03 \pm 0,08$	$8,30 \pm 0,03$	38,32±0,09	$0,60 \pm 0,01$
Lot2283 P6/10;					
Abundance,%	$22,72 \pm 0,06$	$30,06 \pm 0,08$	$8,29 \pm 0,03$	$38,33 \pm 0,09$	$0,60 \pm 0,01$

Table 4: results using the k0-NAA approach- * refers to an estimated value based upon the assumption that these isotopes are "enriched" proportionally in the same extent as the Ge-76 is depleted. In the absolute approach a relative expanded uncertainty of about 1.32 % has to be taken into account, meaning e.g. a result of ⁷⁶Ge of (0.501 \pm 0.007) %

Sample	1745 P1/1	1943 P3/3	2233 P4/9	2233 P6/9	2234 P4/4	2280 P3/10	2280 P7/10	2285 P2'10	2285 P6/10
0 76 [′] 0 74	0.01479	0.01435	0.01456	0.01491	0.01426	0.01493	0.01470	0.01264	0.01300
⁷⁰ Ge*	21.98	21.99	21.98	21.98	21.99	21.98	21.98	22.00	22.00
⁷² Ge*	29.46	29.46	29.46	29.46	29.46	29.45	29.46	29.48	29.48
⁷³ Ge*	8.37	8.37	8.37	8.37	8.37	8.37	8.37	8.36	8.38
⁷⁴ Ge	39.61	39.61	39.61	39.60	39.61	39.60	39.61	39.64	39.63
⁷⁶ G 0	0.585	0.563	0.577	0.590	0.565	0.591	0.582	0.501	0.515

analysis



Isotopic composition has been measured by method of surface ionization with SECTOR-54 mass-spectrometer.

previous

	Ge1a, $\%$	Ge1b, $\%$	Ge2b, %	Ge3b, $\%$	Ge4b, %	Ge n., %.
70	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.8	22.8	21.2
72	30.1	30.0	30.00	30.00	30.00	27.8
73	8.32	8.30	8.33	8.33	8.32	7.75
74	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.3	35.9
76	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.60	7.35

Sample Ge1a and Ge1b are depleted GeO₂;

Sample **Ge2b** - **Ge4b** are depleted Ge metal (regulus after reduction at PPM Pure Metals);

Table 4: Averaged results on the isotopic composition of the depleted GeO₂ samples. Individual results are compiled in Tables 5 -7

Ge-isotope	70	72	73	74	76
	averag	ed over	all san	ples	
Certificate	21.50	29.90	8.45	38.92	0.57
LNGS 2	20.40	30.39	8.80	39.77	0.64
Moscow	22.74	30.05	8.30	38.42	0.60
Geel INAA	22.44	29.65	8.32	39.05	0.54
Geel k0-NAA	22.44	29.65	8.32	39.06	0.53
Tübingen	22.66	29.56	8.35	38.85	0
total avera	22.03	29.87	8.42	39.02	0.58
previous	22.8	30.1	8.31	38.3	0.60

new

zone refinement

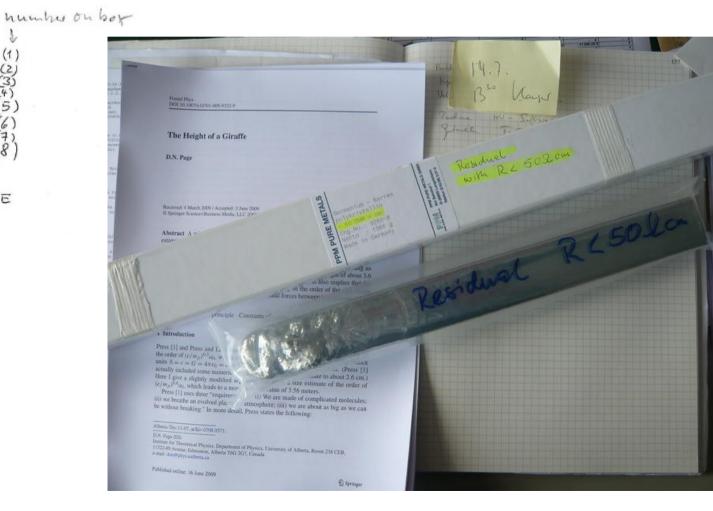


23.6.2009 mar.by Sklar Schöngt

1/1

Chg.Nr.	Reduktion Nr.	>50Ωcm
9203	15/1 + 16/1	1307 g
9204	17/1 + 18/1	1265 g
9205	15/2 + 16/2	1347 g
9206	17/2 + 18/2	1322 g
9211	15/3 + 16/3	1313 g
9212	17/3 + 18/3	1265 g
9213	15/4 + 16/4	1213 g
9214	17/4 + 18/4	1292 g
Σ		10324 g

WITH PE bag





summary



- INR provided good contact to ECP
- visit and personal contacts of actual buyer was very useful for reduction of bureaucratic misunderstandings, preparation of custom papers & custom exemption
- Checking of weights, isotopic composition and impurities within
- 7 days for payment was very tight
- consistent results
- Iarger variation for impurities







GERDA Scientific / Technical Report: GSTR-09-003

June 22, 2009

Procurement and analysis of depleted GeO_2 (batch-II) and reduction at PPM

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